# Housing Impact Fee Revision and Housing Allocation Plan Amendment 

December 10, 2013

## Background

- Council directed completion of nexus studies and revision of housing impact fee in fall 2012
- Fee addresses impacts of new market rate housing on demand for affordable housing
- Fees collected support future development of affordable housing


## Background

- Council held public hearing September 24
- Revision to housing impact fee
- Revision to city code - timing of fee payment
- Additional information requested
- Impacts to smaller units, entry level/station area
- Revenue neutral fee


## Fee Alternatives

- Analysis of fee alternatives undertaken
- Five alternatives reviewed for impacts on smaller units and revenue neutrality
- Analysis utilized size of units issued permits over last eight years


## For-Sale Fee Alternatives

- For-sale housing alternatives and revenue

| Current | 2.5\% of | Nexus-Based <br> Reductions <br> Only | Nexus <br> Maximum | Scaled <br> Revenue <br> Neutral |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{\$ 1 3 , 3 0 1 , 6 7 2}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 3 , 4 4 3 , 3 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 2 , 3 5 8 , 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 7 , 5 9 3 , 1 7 2}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 3 , 3 0 4 , 2 4 4}$ |

## For-Sale Fee Alternatives

Current Fee vs. Maximum Nexus-Supported Fee for For-Sale Units


## For-Sale Fee Alternatives

## Alternative Housing Fee Schedules for For-Sale Units



## For-Sale Fee Alternatives

- Recommendation: $2.5 \%$ of sales price
- Closely linked with nexus study
- Close to revenue neutrality

| Current <br> Fee | 2.5\% of | Nexus-Based <br> Reductions <br> Only | Nexus <br> Maximum | Scaled <br> Revenue <br> Neutral |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{\$ 1 3 , 3 0 1 , 6 7 2}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 3 , 4 4 3 , \mathbf { 3 0 0 }}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 2 , 3 5 8 , 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 7 , 5 9 3 , 1 7 2}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 3 , 3 0 4 , 2 4 4}$ |

## Rental Fee Alternatives

- Rental housing alternatives and revenue

| Current | Nexus | 15\% of <br> Fee | Adjusted <br> Top and | Scaled <br> Revenue <br> Roximum |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{\$ 4 4 6 , 3 7 6}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 0 9 1 , 7 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 6 3 , 7 5 7}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 4 4 0 , 6 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 4 4 5 , 7 9 4}$ |

## Rental Fee Alternatives



## Rental Fee Alternatives

- Recommendation: Adjusted Top and Bottom
- Reduce fees for largest units based on nexus findings
- Charge units less than 910 square feet at $\$ 1$ per sq. ft.
- Close to revenue neutrality

| Current <br> Fee | Nexus <br> Maximum | $\mathbf{1 5 \%}$ of <br> Nexus <br> Maximum | Adjusted <br> Top and <br> Bottom | Scaled <br> Revenue <br> Neutral |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{\$ 4 4 6 , \mathbf { 3 7 6 }}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 0 9 1 , 7 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 6 3 , 7 5 7}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 4 4 0 , 6 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 4 4 5 , 7 9 4}$ |

## Fee Impact on Small Units

- Recommended fees for for-sale units $<1,800$ sq. ft. and \$450,000 are higher than current fees

| Unit Size <br> (Sq. Feet) | Assumed <br> Value | Recommended Fee <br> (2.5\% of value) | Current <br> HAP Fee | Difference |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,000 | $\$ 250,000$ | $\$ 6,250$ | $\$ 2,617$ | $\$ 3,633$ |
| 1,200 | $\$ 300,000$ | $\$ 7,500$ | $\$ 4,734$ | $\$ 2,766$ |
| 1,400 | $\$ 350,000$ | $\$ 8,750$ | $\$ 6,684$ | $\$ 2,066$ |
| 1,600 | $\$ 400,000$ | $\$ 10,000$ | $\$ 8,662$ | $\$ 1,338$ |
| 1,800 | $\$ 450,000$ | $\$ 11,250$ | $\$ 10,704$ | $\$ 546$ |

## Fee Impact on Small and Station Area Units

- Recommended rental fees will add nominal costs to smallest units, keep most units at current levels
- Station area units will likely require prices above affordable to low and even moderate incomes
- Recommended for-sale fees would add cost to station area condos vs. current fees, but better address impacts of upper-income occupants


## City Code Amendment

- To recognize fee payment at the close of escrow rather than final inspection for for-sale units
- Housing Allocation Plan section proposed to be amended to reflect this timing for fee payment for for-sale units


## Recommendation

- Introduce an ordinance amending Chapter 21-02, Housing Allocation Plan
- Adopt a resolution revising housing impact fees for rental and for-sale housing types, to go into effect in 60 days

