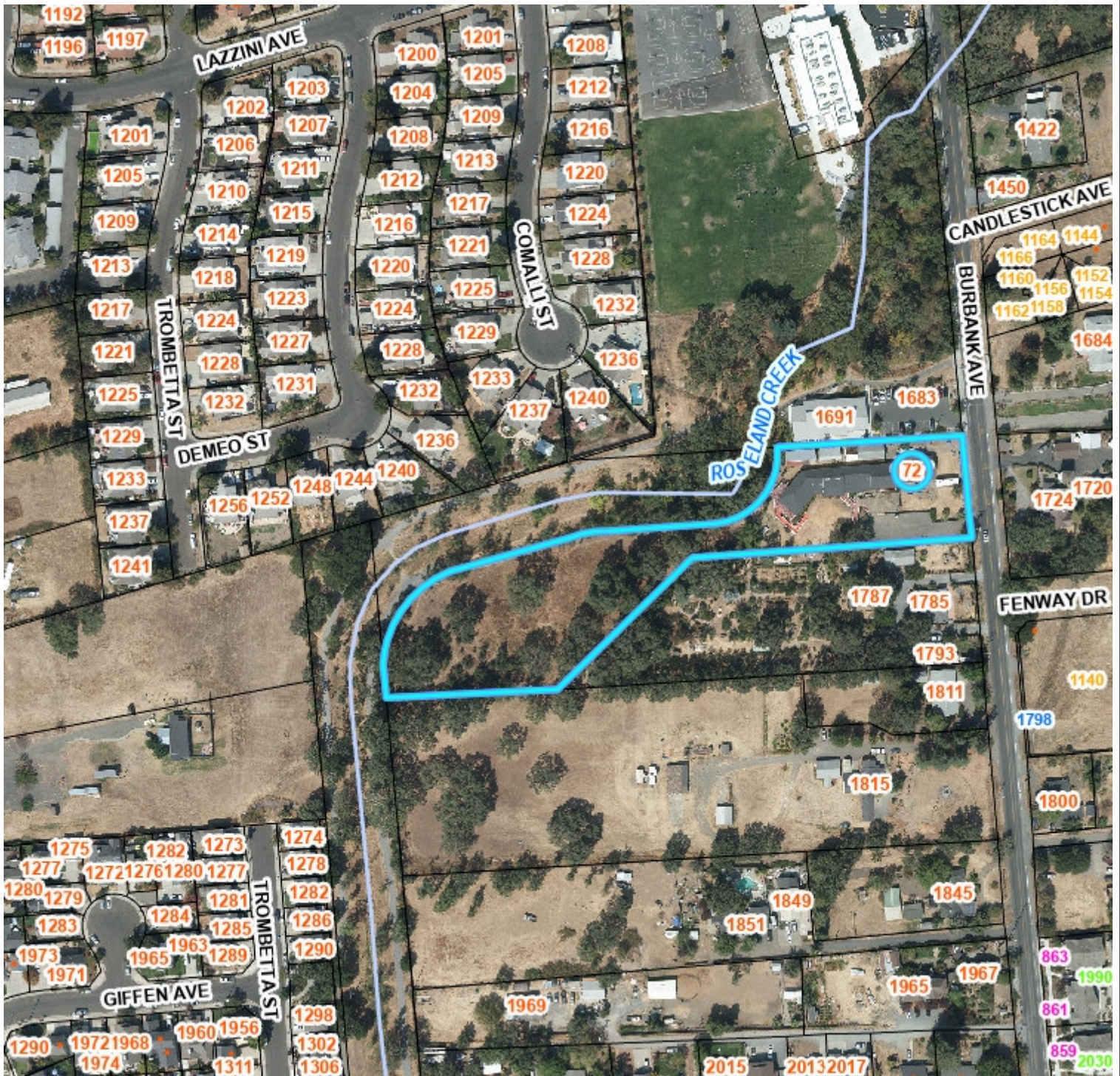




1727 Burbank Avenue



5/5/2025

Scale 1: 2,400

0 Miles 0.04