MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

BETWEEN

SONOMA COUNTY WATER AGENCY (SONOMA WATER), CITY OF SANTA ROSA WATER DEPARTMENT (SANTA ROSA WATER), NORTH MARIN WATER DISTRICT, AND VALLEY OF THE MOON WATER DISTRICT, CALIFORNIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

AND

THE CONSULATE GENERAL OF DENMARK IN SILICON VALLEY

TO STRENGTHEN COOPERATION & KNOWLEDGE SHARING RELATED TO CLIMATE RESILIENCE, WATER MANAGEMENT, AND ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

The Consulate General of Denmark in Silicon Valley, represented by Deputy Head of Mission, Helena Mølgaard Hansen, and the Sonoma County Water Agency (Sonoma Water), USA, represented by Sonoma Water Board Chair Chris Coursey, City of Santa Rosa Water Department (Santa Rosa Water) USA, represented by Santa Rosa Water Board of Public Utilities Chair Dan Galvin, North Marin Water District, USA, represented by North Marin Water District Board of Directors President Rick Fraites, and Valley of the Moon Water District, USA, represented by Valley of the Moon Water District Board of Directors President Jon Foreman, as well as any other relevant participants agreed upon by all parties;

Considering the role water plays in current global, national, regional, and local challenges as well as the influence of climate change on that role; and

Desiring to develop and promote efficient water and wastewater management, effective and streamlined environmental administration, and climate and environmental strategies, given the pressing need to mitigate and adapt to the adverse effects of climate change. This includes reducing emissions and mitigating the effects of extreme weather events by reducing emissions from water and wastewater management and developing solutions to live with intense atmospheric rivers, drought, and drier and hotter environmental conditions; and

Wishing to promote mutually beneficial cooperation in a broad range of fields, including but not limited to the areas of mitigation of climate change and climate change resilience, including climate-mitigating public and private infrastructure, and environmental protection and restoration, and the development of related strategies; and

Bearing in mind that this Memorandum of Understanding ("MOU") is intended to provide a general framework for cooperation on issues of common interest to Sonoma Water, Santa Rosa Water, North Marin Water District, Valley of the Moon Water District and The Consulate General of Denmark in Silicon Valley.

Having reached the following understandings:

Section 1 – Objective

The objective of this MOU is to promote the continued and mutually beneficial relationship between The Consulate General of Denmark in Silicon Valley, Sonoma Water, Santa Rosa Water, North Marin Water District and Valley of the Moon Water District with a focus on sharing knowledge, data, best practices, business cases and developing solutions to further both parties' efforts to develop knowledge and water management solutions related to climate mitigation and resilience, environmental protection and restoration, and efficient water, and wastewater management. The MOU will help all parties advance the goals and objectives of Sonoma Water's Climate Adaptation Plan and implementation of Sonoma Water's Energy and Climate Resiliency Policy and the Government of Denmark's Climate Act and related strategies to reach 70% greenhouse gas reductions by 2030 and climate neutrality by 2050.

Section 2 – Priorities of Cooperation

The following topics have been identified as priority areas for continued collaboration between The Consulate General of Denmark in Silicon Valley, Sonoma Water, Santa Rosa Water, North Marin Water District and Valley of the Moon Water District under this MOU:

Sustainable and Efficient Water Supply

- Identifying challenges and finding effective solutions associated with climate friendly, environmentally sound, and efficient water supply.
- Sharing best practices, policies, and research for water supply that contribute to decreasing water loss; increasing water conservation; increasing water and energy efficiency; optimizing process control, performance, and asset management; reducing greenhouse gas emissions; ensuring efficient pressure management; addressing water pollution (especially emerging pollutants); utilizing new digital and intelligent technologies more efficiently; and enabling a higher level of resilience and production security in light of local and global challenges such as pandemics, extreme weather, and natural disasters.
- Sharing ideas and approaches for data collection, auditing, and benchmarking in the water supply sector in order to enhance programs and projects as well as promote learning across audiences.

Sustainable, Resilient, and Efficient Wastewater Treatment, Resource Recovery, and Energy Production

- Identifying challenges and finding effective solutions associated with climate friendly, environmentally sound and efficient wastewater treatment and sewer systems.
- Sharing best practices, policies, and research for wastewater treatment that contribute to increasing water and energy efficiency; optimizing process control, performance, and assert management; lowering the climate and environmental impact of production and discharge; enabling efficient production of energy and resource recovery of valuable nutrients from waste streams; utilizing new digital and intelligent technologies more efficiently; and enabling a higher level of resilience and production security in light of local and global challenges such as pandemics, extreme weather, and natural disasters.
- Sharing ideas and approaches for data collection, auditing and benchmarking in the wastewater treatment sector in order to enhance programs and projects as well as promote learning across audiences.

Efficient and streamlined digital governance of water processes

- Exchanging knowledge on efficient and streamlined digital governance of water inspections, permits, and public financial assistance mechanisms that further sustainable water administration.

Section 3 – Cooperative Mechanisms

Cooperative mechanisms to accomplish the goals established by this MOU may include, but are not limited to, the following:

- 1. Joint activities such as organization of and participation in seminars, workshops, and meetings to share information and practices, educate key stakeholders, and promote ties between our two communities.
- 2. Facilitation of knowledge sharing with other American counties.
- 3. Exploration of possible development of joint innovation projects and/or other pilot- or similar projects.
- 4. Exchange of information relating to policies and regulations, digital administration and documentation.
- 5. Intergovernmental and international visits involving businesses.

The Consulate General of Denmark in Silicon Valley, Sonoma Water, Santa Rosa Water, North Marin Water District and Valley of the Moon Water District plan to designate individuals within their organization as their organization's "Coordinator" to oversee and coordinate the planning, performance, evaluation, and approval of cooperative activities carried out under this MOU. An action plan may be created, and on an annual basis status updates may be developed on the collaboration. The Consulate General of Denmark in Silicon Valley is expected to be the focal point for the contribution of Danish knowledge and experiences related to this MOU, including knowledge sharing in connection with bilateral visits between The Consulate General of Denmark in Silicon and the U.S. Sonoma Water's General Manager will coordinate activities throughout the Sonoma Water organization as well as with Santa Rosa Water, North Marin Water District and Valley of the Moon Water District.

Section 4 – Term

This MOU is intended to be effective upon signature and to remain in effect for three years from the date of final execution. Any Participant may discontinue this MOU by means of a written notice to the other Participants at any time, and this MOU should not be viewed in any way as a binding legal agreement. Discontinuation should take effect three months following the date of notification to wind down any existing programs and collaboration and should not affect activities already underway.

Signed in Santa Rosa, California on⁾ _____, 2023, in duplicate, in English.

Helena Mølgaard Hansen Deputy Head of Mission Consulate General of Denmark in Silicon Valley United States of America

Chris Coursey Chair, Board of Directors Sonoma County Water Agency United States of America Dan Galvin Chair, Board of Public Utilities Santa Rosa Water United States of America Rick Fraites President, Board of Directors North Marin Water District United States of America

Jon Foreman President, Board of Directors Valley of the Moon Water District United States of America